





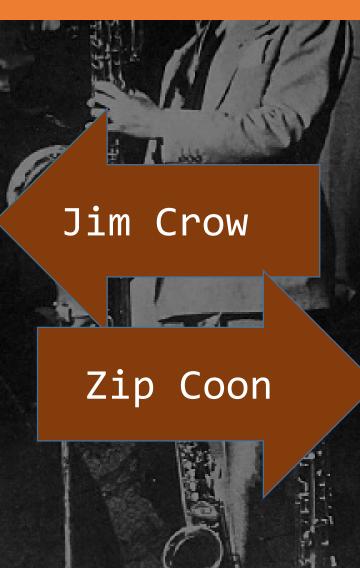




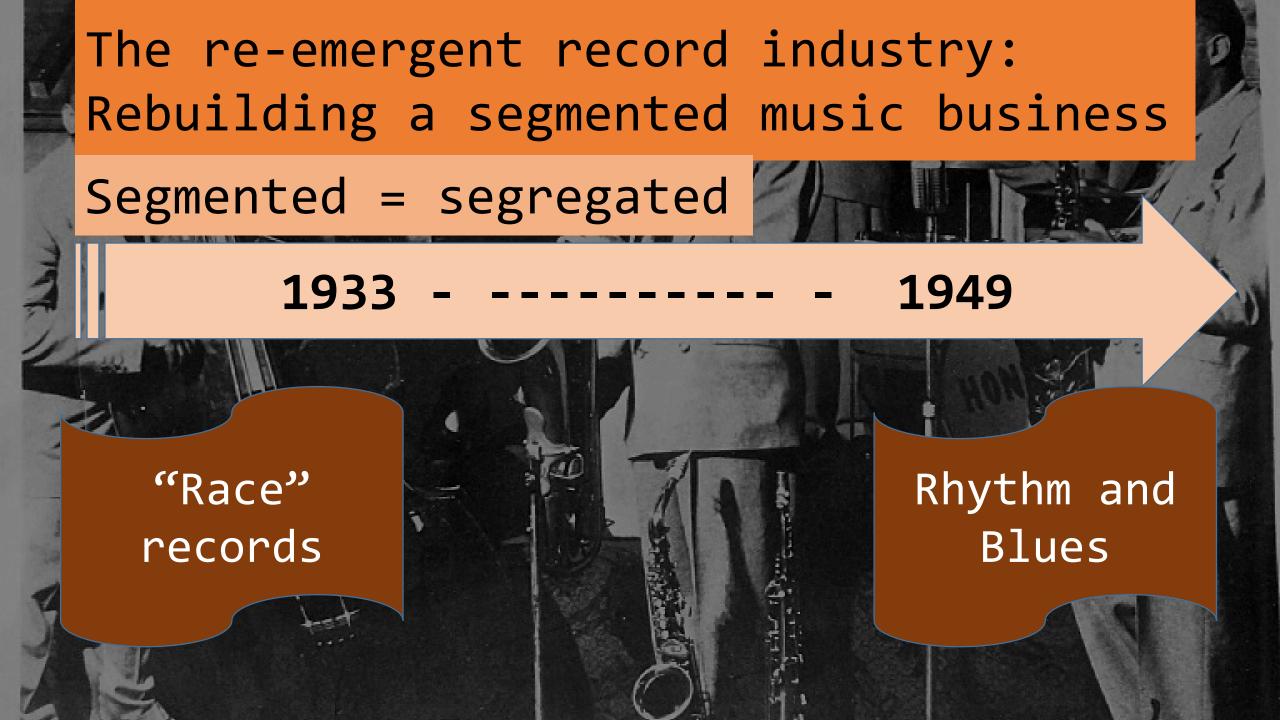


Iconic Paradigms of African American Identity









Changing euphemisms for race in a context of an emergent Civil Rights movement

Sepia = coloured

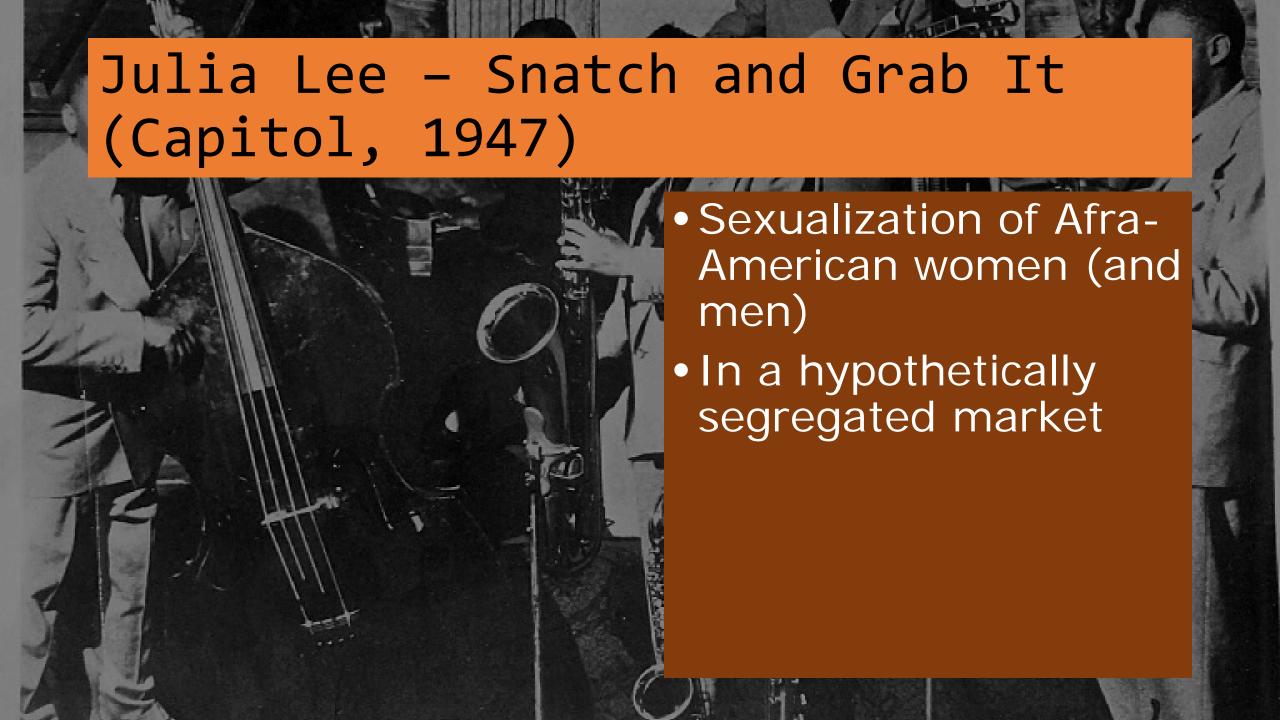
- April 1941
- Decca launches the "Sepia Series,"
 - New euphemisms for the segregated race record market
 - 35-cents per disc
 - Featuring artists considered to have the "crossover potential" to sell in both the black and white markets













"Now R&B started here in L.A... Roy Milton was here, Joe Liggins was here, T-Bone Walker was here, Charles Brown was here. By '48 or '49 it was set - we had an art form, though we didn't know it then... It was a hybrid form that began to emerge. It surely wasn't big band; it wasn't swing; it wasn't country blues. It was what was to become known as rhythm and blues...

Johnny Otis

Joe Liggins & His Honey Drippers -The Honey Dripper Parts 1 & 2 (Exclusive, LA, 1945)



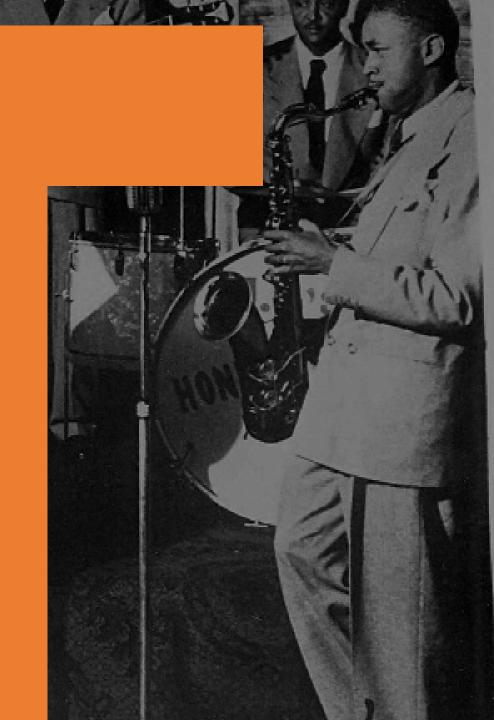


- A new (and alternative) centre for the recording industry
 - Made possible by magnetic tape and low cost of recording

New base for emerging AA-owned record labels & radio



- Jack Cooper (1929) WSBC Chicago
- The All Negro
 Hour (up to 10
 hours p/week by
 1939)
- Nat D. Williams (1948) WDIA, Memphis

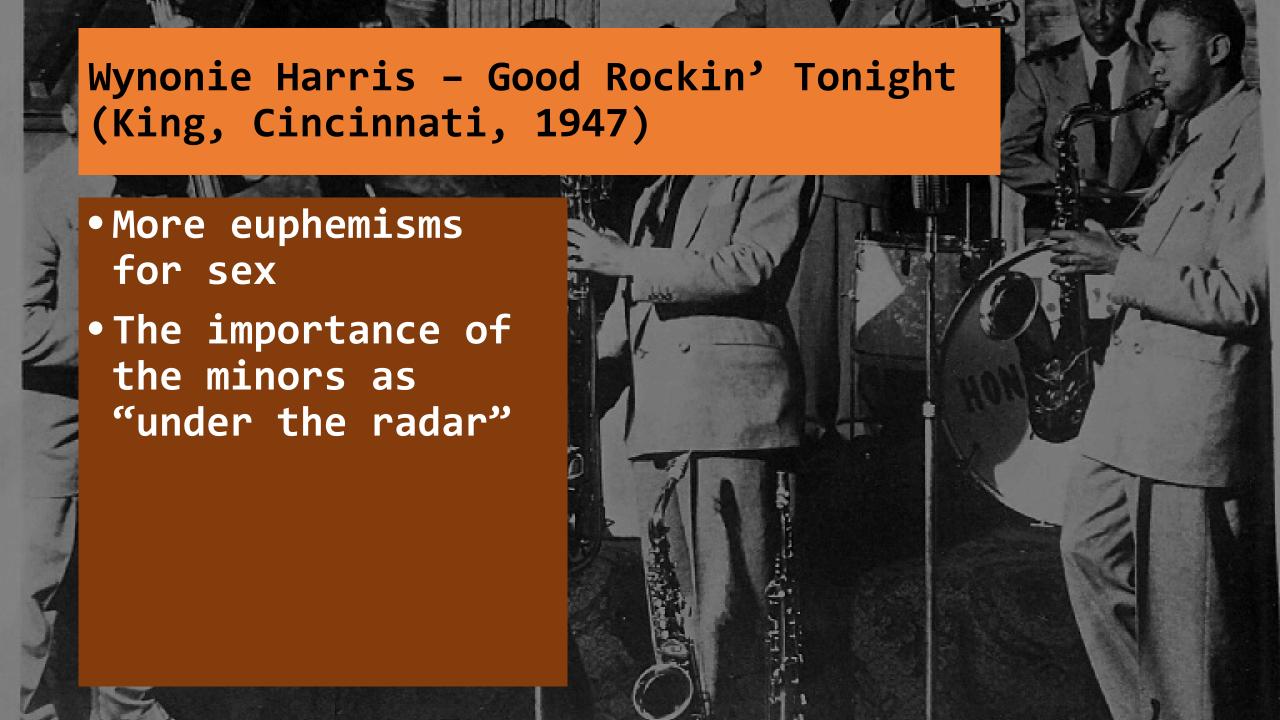


New Labels in LA

- •Black & White
- Imperial
- Alladin
- Specialty
- Modern
- Exclusive
- Apollo
- Etc.,

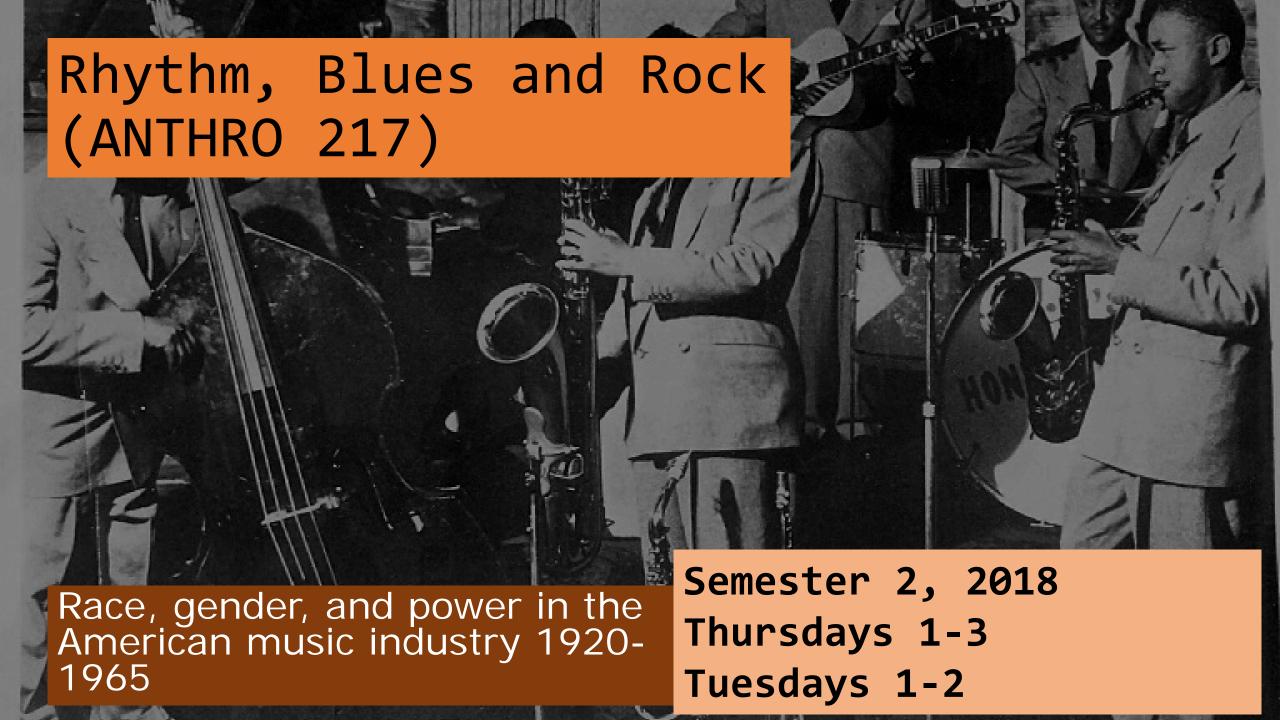
- Shoe string budgets
- •Low technical quality
- Local markets
- •No distribution networks
- Local / neighbourhood artists







- 1946 Post-war radio explosion
 - Degregulated
 - Manufacturing of sets resumed
 - Increase in available frequencies 961 (1946) to 2006 (1949)
 - 6 million autos had radios.
- 1949 Radio advertising income = \$203 million
- But 2000 AM stations on air
- Growth of independent radio
- 1950 94% of households owned a radio











Billboard and the mysterious case of the changing genre labels

- •1942-45 Harlem Hit Parade
- •1945-49 Race Records
- •1949 Rhythm n Blues

BEST SELLING RETAIL RACE RECORDS

Records listed are race records that sold best in stores according to The Billiboard's special weekly survey among a selected group of retail stores, the majority of whose customers purchase race records. Weeks | Last | Total

to date	-	17.00	COOR ROCKEN TANGETT III
D L	100	1.	GOOD ROCKIN' TONIGHT, Wynonie Harris 4210
L		2.	TOMORROW NIGHTLennie Johnson
		3.	GOOD ROCKIN' TONIGHT, Wynonie Harris
5			ALL M1 LOVE DESCRIPTION DESCRIPTIONS JECKSONKing 4189
5	10	S.	ALL MY LACK CONTRACTOR MADE AND ALERS ALES
200	1077	1 3	TO YOU King 4213
5	4	S	NATURE BOYKing ColeCapitel 15054
- 2	4 5		KING SIZE PAPAJulia Lee and Her Boy Friends
			Capitol Americana 40082
3 2			PRETTY MAMA BLUES Ivery Jee Hunter Pacific 637
	12		PARTITI MAMA DECESTION SEE HUMBERFREME 631
3		0.	35-30 Paul Williams Savey 661
2	13	10.	MY HEART BELONGS TO
	23000	10000	YOUVictor 20-2572
5	6	10.	FINE BROWN FRAME Nellie Lutcher Capitol 15032
2	10	12.	MILKY WHITE WAY Trumpeteers Score 50001
- 7	-	13.	I WANT A BOWLEGGED
•	1000		WOMANBull Moose Jackson Kinz 4189
-		14.	DON'T FALL IN LOVE
.0		1.00	DON'T FALL IN LOVE
4	15553		WITH ME
2	_	15.	WRITE ME A LETTER The Ravens National 8038

MOST-PLAYED JUKE BOX RACE RECORDS

Records listed are race records most played in juke boxes according to The Billboard's special weekly survey among a selected group of juke box operators whose locations require race records.

	CTIBOS		
Weeks to deter		Week	
10 0110	1	1.	TOMORROW NIGHT Lennis Johnson
18 5 8	2		
0	4	2.	LONG GONE
		3.	GOOD ROCKIN' TONIGHT Wynonie Harris King 4210
6	5	4.	NATURE BOYKing ColeCapitel 18054
18	-	5.	KING SIZE PAPA Julia Lee and Her Boy Friends Capitel Americana 40082
14	3	6.	ALL MY LOVE BELONGS Bull Moose Jackson King 4189 TO YOU King 4213
12	-	7.	FINE BROWN FRAME Nellie Lutcher Capitol 15032
	_	8.	MILKY WHITE WAY Trumpeteers Score 50001
2632	_	9.	REET PETITE AND GONE.Louis JordanDecca 24381
		10.	RECESS IN HEAVEN Dan Grissen Jewel ON-2004
- 3	8	10.	DON'T FALL IN LOVE
-		100	
24	7	10.	WITH ME
	7		WEST SIDE BABYDinah WashingtonMercury 8079
1		10.	
12	-	14.	WRITE ME A LETTER The Ravens National 9038
4	-	15.	COME AND GET IT,
1.2000		10000	HONEY Nellie Lutcher Capital 15064
2	10	15.	GROOVY MOVIE BLUESJohnny Moore's Three Blazers
2	12	15.	PRETTY MAMA BLUES Ivery Jee Hunter Pacific 637
ī	=	i5.	RESOLUTION BLUESDinah WashingtonMercury 8082







- Peter Goldmark
- Columbia
 commercialises 33^{1/3}
 rpm
- 1948
- 225 grooves
- 23 minutes per side!





- 1947 *'*50
 - Ed Sullivan & other variety programmes
 - Educational & children's programming
- 1951 onwards
 - Soap operas
 - Sit-Com
 - Increasing impact as number of sets in homes increases significantly





